

**(b) Membership**

The technical panel shall be appointed by the Secretary and shall be comprised of such representatives from domestic industry, universities, professional societies, Government laboratories, financial, environmental, and other organizations as the Secretary deems appropriate based on his assessment of the technical and other qualifications of such representatives. Appointments to the technical panel shall be made within 90 days after November 15, 1990. The technical panel shall have a chairman, who shall be elected by the members from among their number.

**(c) Cooperation**

The heads of the departments, agencies, and instrumentalities of the Executive branch of the Federal Government shall cooperate with the technical panel in carrying out the requirements of this section and shall furnish to the technical panel such information as the technical panel deems necessary to carry out this section.

**(d) Review**

The technical panel shall review and make any necessary recommendations to the Secretary on the following items—

- (1) the implementation and conduct of programs under this chapter; and
- (2) the economic, technological, and environmental consequences of the deployment of hydrogen production and use systems.

**(e) Support**

The Secretary shall provide such staff, funds and other support as may be necessary to enable the technical panel to carry out the functions described in this section.

(Pub. L. 101-566, §108, Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2800; Pub. L. 104-271, title I, §102(b), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3305.)

## AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 104-271 struck out par. (3) which read as follows: “comments on and recommendations for improvements in the comprehensive 5-year program management plan required under section 12402 of this title.”

## TERMINATION OF ADVISORY PANELS

Advisory panels established after Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year period beginning on the date of their establishment, unless, in the case of a panel established by the President or an officer of the Federal Government, such panel is renewed by appropriate action prior to the expiration of such 2-year period, or in the case of a panel established by Congress, its duration is otherwise provided for by law. See sections 3(2) and 14 of Pub. L. 92-463, Oct. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 770, 776, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

**§ 12408. Authorization of appropriations**

There is hereby authorized to be appropriated to carry out the purposes of this chapter (in addition to any amounts made available for such purposes under other Acts)—

- (1) \$3,000,000 for the fiscal year 1992;
- (2) \$7,000,000 for the fiscal year 1993;
- (3) \$10,000,000 for the fiscal year 1994;
- (4) \$14,500,000 for fiscal year 1996;

- (5) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 1997;
- (6) \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 1998;
- (7) \$30,000,000 for fiscal year 1999;
- (8) \$35,000,000 for fiscal year 2000; and
- (9) \$40,000,000 for fiscal year 2001.

(Pub. L. 101-566, §109, Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2801; Pub. L. 104-271, title I, §106, Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3306.)

## AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-271 substituted “under other Acts” for “to other Acts” in introductory provisions and added pars. (4) to (9).

**CHAPTER 129—NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE**

Sec.

12501. Findings and purpose.

**SUBCHAPTER I—NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE STATE GRANT PROGRAM****Division A—General Provisions**

12511. Definitions.

12512. Repealed.

12513. Study of program effectiveness.

**Division B—School-Based and Community-Based Service-Learning Programs****PART I—PROGRAMS FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS**

12521. Purpose.

12522. Definitions.

12523. Assistance to States, territories, and Indian tribes.

12524. Allotments.

12525. Applications.

12526. Consideration of applications.

12527. Participation of students and teachers from private schools.

12528. Federal, State, and local contributions.

12529. Limitations on uses of funds.

12530, 12531, 12541 to 12547, 12551. Omitted.

**PART II—HIGHER EDUCATION INNOVATIVE PROGRAMS FOR COMMUNITY SERVICE**

12561. Higher education innovative programs for community service.

12561a. Campuses of Service.

**PART III—INNOVATIVE AND COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICE-LEARNING PROGRAMS AND RESEARCH**

12563. Innovative and community-based service-learning programs and research.

**PART IV—SERVICE-LEARNING IMPACT STUDY**

12565. Study and report.

**Division C—National Service Trust Program****PART I—INVESTMENT IN NATIONAL SERVICE**

12571. Authority to provide assistance and approved national service positions.

12572. National service programs eligible for program assistance.

12573. Types of national service positions eligible for approval for national service educational awards.

12574. Types of program assistance.

12575. Repealed.

12576. Other special assistance.

**PART II—APPLICATION AND APPROVAL PROCESS**

12581. Provision of assistance and approved national service positions.

12581a. Educational awards only program.

- Sec. 12582. Application for assistance and approved national service positions.
- 12583. National service program assistance requirements.
- 12584. Ineligible service categories.
- 12584a. Prohibited activities and ineligible organizations.
- 12585. Consideration of applications.

PART III—NATIONAL SERVICE PARTICIPANTS

- 12591. Description of participants.
- 12592. Selection of national service participants.
- 12593. Terms of service.
- 12594. Living allowances for national service participants.
- 12595. National service educational awards.

Division D—National Service Trust and Provision of Educational Awards

- 12601. Establishment of the National Service Trust.
- 12601a. Transfer of funds; notice to Congress.
- 12602. Individuals eligible to receive an educational award from the Trust.
- 12602a. Certifications of successful completion of terms of service.
- 12603. Determination of the amount of the educational award.
- 12604. Disbursement of educational awards.
- 12605. Repealed.
- 12606. Approval process for approved positions.

Division E—National Civilian Community Corps

- 12611. Purpose.
- 12612. Establishment of National Civilian Community Corps Program.
- 12613. National service program.
- 12614. Summer national service program.
- 12615. National Civilian Community Corps.
- 12616. Training.
- 12617. Service projects.
- 12618. Authorized benefits for Corps members.
- 12619. Administrative provisions.
- 12620. Status of Corps members and Corps personnel under Federal law.
- 12621. Contract and grant authority.
- 12622. Responsibilities of Department of Defense.
- 12623. Advisory Board.
- 12624. Evaluations.
- 12625. Repealed.
- 12626. Definitions.

Division F—Administrative Provisions

- 12631. Family and medical leave.
- 12632. Reports.
- 12633. Supplementation.
- 12634. Prohibition on use of funds.
- 12635. Nondiscrimination.
- 12636. Notice, hearing, and grievance procedures.
- 12637. Nonduplication and nondisplacement.
- 12638. State Commissions on National and Community Service.
- 12639. Evaluation.
- 12639a. Civic Health Assessment and volunteering research and evaluation.
- 12640. Engagement of participants.
- 12641. Contingent extension.
- 12642. Partnerships with schools.
- 12643. Rights of access, examination, and copying.
- 12644. Drug-free workplace requirements.
- 12644a. Availability of assistance.
- 12644b. Consolidated application and reporting requirements.
- 12645. Sustainability.
- 12645a. Grant periods.
- 12645b. Generation of volunteers.
- 12645c. Limitation on program grant costs.
- 12645d. Matching funds for severely economically distressed communities.
- 12645e. Audits and reports.

- Sec. 12645f. Restrictions on Federal Government and use of Federal funds.
- 12645g. Criminal history checks.
- Division G—Corporation for National and Community Service

- 12651. Corporation for National and Community Service.
- 12651a. Board of Directors.
- 12651b. Authorities and duties of the Board of Directors.
- 12651c. Chief Executive Officer.
- 12651d. Authorities and duties of the Chief Executive Officer.
- 12651e. Officers.
- 12651f. Employees, consultants, and other personnel.
- 12651g. Administration.
- 12651h. Corporation State offices.
- 12651i. VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund.
- 12651j. Assignment to State Commissions.
- 12651k. Study of involvement of veterans.

Division H—Investment for Quality and Innovation

PART I—ADDITIONAL CORPORATION ACTIVITIES TO SUPPORT NATIONAL SERVICE

- 12653. Additional Corporation activities to support national service.
- 12653a. Presidential awards for service.
- 12653b. ServeAmerica Fellowships.
- 12653c. Silver Scholarships and Encore Fellowships.
- 12653d. Repealed.

PART II—NATIONAL SERVICE RESERVE CORPS

- 12653h. National Service Reserve Corps.

PART III—SOCIAL INNOVATION FUNDS PILOT PROGRAM

- 12653k. Funds.

PART IV—NATIONAL SERVICE PROGRAMS CLEARINGHOUSES; VOLUNTEER GENERATION FUND

- 12653o. National service programs clearinghouses.
- 12653p. Volunteer generation fund.

PART V—NONPROFIT CAPACITY BUILDING PROGRAM

- 12653s. Nonprofit capacity building.

Division I—American Conservation and Youth Service Corps

- 12655. General authority.
- 12655a. Limitation on purchase of capital equipment.
- 12655b. State application.
- 12655c. Focus of programs.
- 12655d. Related programs.
- 12655e. Public lands or Indian lands.
- 12655f. Training and education services.
- 12655g. Repealed.
- 12655h. Preference for certain projects.
- 12655i. Age and citizenship criteria for enrollment.
- 12655j. Use of volunteers.
- 12655k. Repealed.
- 12655l. Living allowance.
- 12655m. Joint programs.
- 12655n. Federal and State employee status.

Division J—Miscellaneous

- 12656. Urban Youth Corps.

Division K—Training and Technical Assistance

- 12657. Training and technical assistance.

SUBCHAPTER II—POINTS OF LIGHT FOUNDATION

- 12661 to 12664. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER III—PROJECTS HONORING VICTIMS OF TERRORIST ATTACKS

- 12671. Projects.

SUBCHAPTER IV—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

- 12681. Authorization of appropriations.

Sec.  
12682. Actions under national service laws to be subject to availability of appropriations.

### § 12501. Findings and purpose

#### (a) Findings

The Congress finds the following:

- (1) Throughout the United States, there are pressing unmet human, educational, environmental, and public safety needs.
- (2) Americans desire to affirm common responsibilities and shared values, and join together in positive experiences, that transcend race, religion, gender, age, disability, region, income, and education.
- (3) The rising costs of postsecondary education are putting higher education out of reach for an increasing number of citizens.
- (4) Americans of all ages can improve their communities and become better citizens through service to the United States.
- (5) Nonprofit organizations, local governments, States, and the Federal Government are already supporting a wide variety of national service programs that deliver needed services in a cost-effective manner.
- (6) Residents of low-income communities, especially youth and young adults, can be empowered through their service, and can help provide future community leadership.

#### (b) Purpose

It is the purpose of this chapter to—

- (1) meet the unmet human, educational, environmental, and public safety needs of the United States, without displacing existing workers;
- (2) renew the ethic of civic responsibility and the spirit of community and service throughout the varied and diverse communities of the United States;
- (3) expand educational opportunity by rewarding individuals who participate in national service with an increased ability to pursue higher education or job training;
- (4) encourage citizens of the United States, regardless of age, income, geographic location, or disability, to engage in full-time or part-time national service;
- (5) reinvent government to eliminate duplication, support locally established initiatives, require measurable goals for performance, and offer flexibility in meeting those goals;
- (6) expand and strengthen existing national service programs with demonstrated experience in providing structured service opportunities with visible benefits to the participants and community;
- (7) build on the existing organizational service infrastructure of Federal, State, and local programs, agencies, and communities to expand full-time and part-time service opportunities for all citizens;
- (8) provide tangible benefits to the communities in which national service is performed;
- (9) expand and strengthen service-learning programs through year-round opportunities, including opportunities during the summer months, to improve the education of children and youth and to maximize the benefits of national and community service, in order to

renew the ethic of civic responsibility and the spirit of community for children and youth throughout the United States;

(10) assist in coordinating and strengthening Federal and other service opportunities, including opportunities for participation in emergency and disaster preparedness, relief, and recovery;

(11) increase service opportunities for the Nation's retiring professionals, including such opportunities for those retiring from the science, technical, engineering, and mathematics professions, to improve the education of the Nation's youth and keep America competitive in the global knowledge economy, and to further utilize the experience, knowledge, and skills of older individuals;

(12) encourage the continued service of the alumni of the national service programs, including service in times of national need;

(13) encourage individuals age 55 or older to partake of service opportunities;

(14) focus national service on the areas of national need such service has the capacity to address, such as improving education, increasing energy conservation, improving the health status of economically disadvantaged individuals, and improving economic opportunity for economically disadvantaged individuals;

(15) recognize and increase the impact of social entrepreneurs and other nonprofit community organizations in addressing national and local challenges;

(16) increase public and private investment in nonprofit community organizations that are effectively addressing national and local challenges and encourage such organizations to replicate and expand successful initiatives;

(17) leverage Federal investments to increase State, local, business, and philanthropic resources to address national and local challenges;

(18) support institutions of higher education that engage students in community service activities and provide high-quality service-learning opportunities; and

(19) recognize the expertise veterans can offer to national service programs, expand the participation of the veterans in the national service programs, and assist the families of veterans and members of the Armed Forces on active duty.

(Pub. L. 101-610, §2, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3129; Pub. L. 103-82, §2(a), Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 787; Pub. L. 111-13, title I, §1101, Apr. 21, 2009, 123 Stat. 1463.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (b), was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 101-610, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3127, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

#### AMENDMENTS

2009—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 111-13, §1101(1), substituted "community and service throughout the varied and diverse communities of" for "community throughout".

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 111-13, §1101(2), inserted "geographic location," after "income,".

Subsec. (b)(6). Pub. L. 111-13, §1101(3), inserted "national" after "existing".